SECOND QUARTER TRANSPORTATION REPORT FISCAL YEAR 2024

Waste Shipments to and from the Nevada National Security Site, Radioactive Waste Management Complex

> This report was prepared for: U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Environmental Management Nevada Program

By: Mission Support and Test Services, LLC Las Vegas, Nevada

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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CFR Code of Federal Regulations

CNR Classified Non-Radioactive

CNRH Classified Non-Radioactive Hazardous

DOE U.S. Department of Energy

DOT U.S. Department of Transportation

EM Environmental Management

ft³ Cubic Foot (Feet)

FY Fiscal Year

LLW Low-Level Radioactive Waste

MCEP Motor Carrier Evaluation Program

MLLW Mixed Low-Level Radioactive Waste

MSTS Mission Support and Test Services, LLC

NNSA/NFO U.S. Department of Energy, National Nuclear Security Administration Nevada

Field Office

NNSS Nevada National Security Site

NNSSWAC Nevada National Security Site Waste Acceptance Criteria

RWAP Radioactive Waste Acceptance Program

RWMC Radioactive Waste Management Complex

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

This report satisfies the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) commitment to prepare a quarterly summary of waste shipments to the Nevada National Security Site (NNSS) Radioactive Waste Management Complex (RWMC) in Area 5. This report summarizes the second quarter of fiscal year (FY) 2024 and serves as quarterly report for the following types of shipments:

- Low-Level Radioactive Waste (LLW)
- Mixed Low-Level Radioactive Waste (MLLW)
- Classified Non-Radioactive (CNR) Waste
- Classified Non-Radioactive Hazardous (CNRH) Waste

Tabular summaries are provided that include the following:

- Number and external volume of LLW, MLLW, and CNR/CNRH waste shipments
- Waste generators for LLW, MLLW, and CNR/CNRH waste shipments to and on the NNSS
- Carriers for LLW, MLLW, and CNR/CNRH waste shipments to and on the NNSS
- Waste generator shipments by quarter
- Shipment routes used by carriers
- Incident and accident data applicable to LLW, MLLW, and CNR/CNRH waste shipments

Volume reports using the Low-Level Waste Information System showing cubic feet (ft³) of waste generated may vary slightly due to rounding conventions for conversions from cubic meters to ft³.

Displayed waste volumes summations may vary between tables due to rounding to whole numbers.

Commercial motor carriers transporting waste to the NNSS must be identified on the DOE Motor Carrier Evaluation Program (MCEP) Evaluated Carrier List. DOE contractors who transport waste to the NNSS as private motor carriers have their motor carrier operations evaluated by DOE as part of the Transportation Safety and Operations Compliance Assurance Program. In addition, periodic self-assessments are required per DOE Order 460.2B, *Departmental Materials Transportation and Packaging Management* and the NNSS Radioactive Waste Acceptance Program (RWAP) routinely reviews motor carrier safety and performance to verify compliance with NNSS Waste Acceptance Criteria (NNSSWAC). Because commercial motor carriers and DOE contractors are commercial entities, their operations are also subject to periodic facility and over-the-road inspection by the U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT).

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2.0 SUMMARY OF WASTE SHIPMENTS AND VOLUMES DISPOSED FOR THE SECOND QUARTER OF FY 2024

Total LLW and MLLW Received from Offsite Generators

A total of 117,752 ft³ of LLW and MLLW was disposed at the NNSS by 14 approved radioactive waste generators in 141 shipments. These shipments were transported using eight MCEP-approved motor carriers.

Total LLW and MLLW Received from Onsite NNSS Generators

A total of 4,887 ft³ of LLW and MLLW was disposed at the NNSS by two approved radioactive waste generators in seven shipments. These shipments were transported using one MCEP-approved motor carrier and government vehicles.

Total CNR/CNRH Waste Received

A total of 2,390 ft³ of CNR/CNRH waste was disposed at the NNSS by two approved waste generators in three shipments. These shipments were transported using two MCEP-approved motor carriers.

Table 1 provides a summary of waste shipments and Table 2 provides a list of approved waste generators that shipped to or on the NNSS in the second quarter of FY 2024.

TABLE 1. NNSS INBOUND SHIPMENT SUMMARY FOR THE SECOND QUARTER OF FY 2024

Inbound	OFFSITE GENERATORS	NNSS Generators	CARRIERS	SHIPMENTS	VOLUME (ft³)
LLW/MLLW (offsite)	14	0	8°	141 ^b	117,752
LLW/MLLW (onsite)	N/A	2	2ª	7 ^b	4,887
CNR/CNRH	2	0	2°	3 ^b	2,390

^a Government vehicles were used for the four Mission Support and Test Services, LLC (MSTS) and one motor carrier for the three Navarro onsite transfers.

TABLE 2. APPROVED GENERATORS SHIPPING WASTE IN THE SECOND QUARTER OF FY 2024

	GENERATOR	GENERATOR CODE
1	Aberdeen Proving Ground	AP
2	DUF6 Conversion Project	DU
3	EnergySolutions	DR
4	Idaho National Laboratory – Advanced Mixed Waste Treatment Project	AM
5	Idaho National Laboratory – Battelle Energy Alliance	NE
6	Idaho National Laboratory – Idaho Environmental Coalition	IN
7	Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory	LL
8	Los Alamos National Laboratory	LA
9	Mission Support and Test Services, LLC	DP
10	Navarro	IT
11	Oak Ridge Reservation (UCOR)	OR
12	PermaFix	PF
13	Portsmouth Gaseous Diffusion Plant	PO
14	Sandia National Laboratories	SA
15	West Valley	WV
16	Y-12 National Security Complex	BW

^b The 148 LLW/MLLW and three CNR/CNRH shipments include 20 classified shipments (15 LLW, two MLLW, two CRN and one CNRH).

^c A total of eight motor carriers (listed in Table 3) were utilized between these shipment categories.

2.1 WASTE TRANSPORTERS (MOTOR CARRIERS)

Motor carriers operate in compliance with Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), "Transportation," and are selected by the waste generator. Generators may use multiple motor carriers during the year to facilitate their shipments. Table 3 provides a list of the approved carriers used to transport LLW, MLLW, and CNR/CNRH waste shipments to the NNSS.

TABLE 3. APPROVED MOTOR CARRIERS USED IN THE SECOND QUARTER OF FY 2024

	APPROVED MOTOR CARRIER	CARRIER CODE
1	Bennett Heavy & Specialized, LLC	BHAV
2	Buffalo Fuel Corporation	BUFI
3	CAST Transportation	COLO
4	Hittman Transport Services, Inc.	HITT
5	Interstate Ventures, Inc.	ITSV
6	Specialty Transport, Inc.	МАЈН
7	Tri-State Motor Transit Co.	TSMT
8	Turnkey Technical Services, LLC	TNKA
	Government Vehicle*	GT+

^{*} Government vehicles transporting waste shipments are fully compliant with DOT.

2.2 SHIPMENTS

Table 4 provides a summary of all offsite shipments of LLW and MLLW received at the NNSS in FY 2024. Table 5 provides a summary of NNSS onsite transfers of LLW and MLLW in FY 2024. Table 6 provides a summary of all CNR and CNRH waste shipments received at the NNSS in FY 2024. The three tables include a summary for FY 2024 in the "Total" column.

TABLE 4. OFFSITE SHIPMENTS OF LLW AND MLLW TRANSPORTED TO THE NNSS IN FY 2024

OFFSITE INBOUND SHIPMENTS	SHIPMENTS BY QUARTER								
Generator, State(s)	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	4 th	Total				
Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD	1	1			2				
DUF6 Conversion Project,	1	3			4				
Energy Solutions, TN	4	2			6				
Idaho National Laboratory – Advanced Mixed Waste Treatment Project, ID	3	2			5				
Idaho National Laboratory – Battelle Energy Alliance, ID	0	4			4				
Idaho National Laboratory – Idaho Environmental Coalition, ID	0	2			2				
Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, CA	0	5			5				
Los Alamos National Laboratory, NM	12	12			24				
Oak Ridge National Laboratory – UT-Battelle, TN	3	0			3				
Oak Ridge Reservation (UCOR), TN	80	66			146				
PermaFix, TN, WA, and FL	6	3			9				
Portsmouth Gaseous Diffusion Plant, OH	30	5			35				
Sandia National Laboratories, NM	3	1			4				
West Valley, NY	0	8			8				
Y-12 National Security Complex, TN	35	27			62				
Total Shipments	178	141			319				

TABLE 5. NNSS ONSITE TRANSFERS OF LLW/MLLW IN FY 2024

Onsite Transfers	SHIPMENTS BY QUARTER										
Generator, State	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	4 th	Total						
Mission Support and Test Services, NV	6	4			10						
Navarro, NV	6	3			9						
Total Shipments	12	7			19						

TABLE 6. CNR AND CNRH SHIPMENTS TRANSPORTED TO THE NNSS IN FY 2024

OFFSITE INBOUND SHIPMENTS	SHIPMENTS BY QUARTER								
Generator, State	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	4 th	Total				
Idaho National Laboratory – Battelle Energy Alliance, ID	0	2			2				
Sandia National Laboratory, NM	2	1			3				
Total Shipments	2	3			5				

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2.3 TRANSPORTATION ROUTE REPORTING

DOE policy is to avoid shipments traveling through the I-15/US-95 interchange. The NNSSWAC includes wording requiring generators to notify their carriers to avoid this area and to select approved routes.

Shipments continue to be restricted from travel near the Hoover Dam. The NNSSWAC requires that waste transported to the NNSS, regardless of DOT classification, avoid the Hoover Dam Bypass Bridge (Mike O'Callaghan – Pat Tillman Memorial Bridge).

Recent quarterly and annual transportation reports may be found on the Internet at https://nnss.gov/mission/environmental-programs/radioactive-waste-management/.

Older reports may be obtained by contacting the Office of Scientific and Technical Information at https://www.osti.gov, or by phone at (865) 576-1188.

Table 7 provides details of waste shipment routes traveled to the NNSS for the second quarter of FY 2024.

Figure 1 provides a graphic depiction of waste shipment routes traveled to the NNSS for the second quarter of FY 2024.

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TABLE 7. SHIPMENT ROUTES FOR THE SECOND QUARTER OF FY 2024

	LOW-LEVEL, MIXED LOW-LEVEL & CLASSIFIED NON-RADIOACTIVE WASTE SHIPMENTS TO/ON THE NEVADA NATIONAL SECURITY SITE																		
	SECOND QUARTE	R REPO	RT, FY 202	4 (JAN	UARY	, FEBR	UARY	, MAR	CH 202	24)									
			Origin State>>	CA	ID	ID	ID	MD	NM	NM	NV	NV	NY	ОН	TN, WA, FL	TN	TN	TN	TN
RouteType	Route Description	Route Legend	Total Shipments by Route	Lawrence Livermore National Lab	Idaho National Laboratory - AMWTP	Idaho National Laboratory - BEA	Idaho National Laboratory - IEC	Aberdeen Proving Ground	Los Alamos National Laboratory	Sandia National Laboratories	Mission Support and Test Services	Navarro	West Valley	Portsmouth Gaseous Diffusion Plant	Perma-Fix	DUF6 Conversion Project	Energy Solutions	Oak Ridge Reservation (UCOR)	Y-12 National Security Complex
SOUTHERN	I-40, US-93, AZ-68, NV-163, US-95, NV-164, I-15, NV-160, US-95		98							2				5	2	3	1	62	23
SOUTHERN	I-40, US-95, NV-164, I-15, NV-160, US-95		20	1				1	12									2	4
SOUTHERN	I-40, I-15, NV-160, US-95		1														1		\sqcup
SOUTHERN	I-40, I-15, CA-127, NV-373, US-95		2															2	
CALIFORNIA	I-15, CA-127, NV-373, US-95		3	3															\square
NORTHERN	US-50, US-6/50, US-6, US-95		1												1				$oxed{oxed}$
NORTHERN	I-80, US-93-ALT, US-6, US-95		8										8						$oxed{oxed}$
NORTHERN	US-93, US-6, US-95		10		2	6	2												$oxed{oxed}$
CALIFORNIA	I-15, 215 BELTWAY, US-95 (NNSS WAC Prohibited Route) *	• • •	1	1															$oxed{oxed}$
ON-SITE	On-Site Shipments	N/A	7								4	3							
	Total Shipments by Generator>>>		151	5	2	6	2	1	12	2	4	3	8	5	3	3	2	66	27
	Total Volume (ft³) by Ger	nerator>>>	125,029	8,105	1,548	7,122	1,972	437	4,680	1,047	247	4,640	5,208	1,989	2,980	7,038	1,186	42,315	34,516

FIGURE 1. ROUTES TRAVELED TO THE NNSS IN THE SECOND QUARTER OF FY 2024



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3.0 INCIDENT/ACCIDENT DATA

There were no incidents or accidents in the second quarter of FY 2024.

For the purpose of this report, incidents and accidents are defined as follows:

- **Incident:** An unintentional release of hazardous material from a package during transportation, load shift, or any occurrence during transportation in which any of the circumstances identified in 49 CFR 171.15(b) occurs (American National Standards Institute N14.27)
- Accident: An occurrence involving a commercial motor vehicle operating on a highway in interstate or intrastate commerce that results in a fatality; bodily injury to a person who, as a result of the injury, immediately receives medical treatment away from the scene of the accident; or one or more motor vehicles incurring disabling damage as a result of the accident, requiring the motor vehicle(s) to be transported away from the scene by a tow truck or other motor vehicle (49 CFR 390.5[1])

Waste generators and carriers are dedicated to ensuring an appropriate response to all offsite transportation events involving DOE radioactive materials. In a memo to all waste generator sites on October 17, 2016, notification criteria was established to provide additional clarity to the requirements in the NNSSWAC. This reporting is consistent with DOE guidance, and will help to ensure the following:

- Receiving timely notification of all offsite transportation events to assure adequate response resources are assigned
- Notifying appropriate field response personnel and/or resources (including field sites, Radiological Assistance Program teams, and state and tribal contacts) if they have not already been engaged
- Having all potentially involved personnel prepared to respond to inquiries from the media, elected officials, or the public

Waste generators are instructed to notify NNSS Operations Command Center (OCC) whenever a discrepancy, non-compliance, or inadequate performance or if a transportation incident (including law enforcement directives requiring rerouting) or emergency situation occurs. OCC must be notified no later than one hour after the route deviation/incident with specific details.

MSTS, a contractor to NNSA/NFO, controls NNSS waste receipt and disposal activities and is responsible for notifying appropriate personnel regarding shipping discrepancies, incidents, or accidents.

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4.0 EVALUATION OF SHIPPING CAMPAIGNS

This section contains a summary of the annual shipping campaigns with respect to the significance of the packaging or transportation incidents or accidents reported in Section 3.0 of this report. Waste generators must ensure that waste is packaged and transported in a safe and compliant manner as detailed in the NNSSWAC and DOT regulations. Generators and their contracted shipping carriers must be diligent regarding all requirements including packaging, routing, and shipping documentation.

The NNSS RWAP provides oversight of NNSS waste generators for compliance with DOT regulations and the NNSSWAC, including Sections 6 through 12 of the NNSSWAC Administrative Waste Acceptance Criteria. All RWAP-identified findings and observations on waste generator performance are tracked and trended.

Findings are issued by RWAP personnel to identify, track, and resolve deficiencies that violate the NNSSWAC, including failure to follow DOT requirements. Observations are also issued by RWAP personnel for conditions that represent a weakness in a waste generator's quality assurance or waste certification program that, if left uncorrected, could result in a condition adverse to quality. For the purposes of this report, only transportation and packaging findings are reported.

There was one transportation-related finding in the second quarter of FY 2024.

On January 2, 2024 a shipment from Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory took an NNSS WAC prohibited route and drove around the outskirts of the Las Vegas Valley. Finding FP2-24-004-BCLA was issued. Corrective Action Plan CA-115707.01.01 was issued by the generator.

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5.0 REFERENCES

- U.S. Department of Energy, Nevada Operations Office, 2013. "Final Site-Wide Environmental Impact Statement for the Continued Operation of the Department of Energy/National Nuclear Security Administration Nevada National Security Site and Offsite Locations in the State of Nevada." DOE/EIS-0426. Las Vegas, Nevada. February 2013.
- U.S. Department of Energy, Nevada Operations Office, 2014. "Record of Decision (ROD) for the Continued Management, Operations, and Activities of the Nevada National Security Site (NNSS) and Offsite Locations in the State of Nevada." EIS-0426 Record of Decision. Las Vegas, Nevada. December 2014.
- U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Packaging and Transportation, 2016. Memo establishing notification criteria. Las Vegas, Nevada. October 2016.
- U.S. Department of Energy, Nevada Operations Office, 2022. WAC DOE/NV--25-22-00 Nevada National Security Site Waste Acceptance Criteria.
- U.S. Department of Transportation Regulations, 2012. 49 CFR, "Transportation," Code of Federal Regulations, Office of the Federal Register, National Archives and Records Administration. U.S. Government Printing Office. Washington, D.C. 2012.

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6.0 POINT OF CONTACT

Please contact the following person with questions regarding waste transportation or waste management:

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